

AID-NICHING IN DISASTER RESPONSE AND IN POST DISASTER RECOVERY: DIFFERENCES AND IMPLICATIONS

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DISCLAIMER



SURVIVOR





TYPHOON KETSANA (Ondoy)



SEPTEMBER
26, 2009







“Of timelines and timeliness: lessons from Typhoon Haiyan in early disaster response”
(Disasters Journal, Volume 40, Issue 4 October 2016)

“Aid-niching in post-disaster recovery: the context of shared responsibility” (for submission)



1st paper:

Compare 4 timelines on the unravelling of Typhoon Haiyan:



Source: <http://blog.childfund.org/tag/typhoon-haiyan/page/2/>

- 1) **Rappler** (a social news network)
- 2) **National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Council (NDRRMC)**
- 3) **US Agency for International Development (USAID)**
- 4) **UN Office for Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA)**



Through the 4 timeliness, we observe the relief aid, support, and humanitarian actions taken by other institutions (besides the Philippine government), local and foreign, government and non-government that kept on adding as the real magnitude of the devastation became clearer.



“The confluence of focused and specialized provision of relief aid and services, voluntarily given and independently-determined by donor organizations, with the aid given depending mainly on the competence, resource, and/or advocacy of the donor agency” is **‘aid-niching’**”



SUBJECT aspect

Who Receive Aid and Support



Source: <https://www.worldvision.org/press-release/world-vision-opens-its-first-child-friendly-spaces-400-children-philippines>



OBJECT aspect

What aid and support are given to address needs

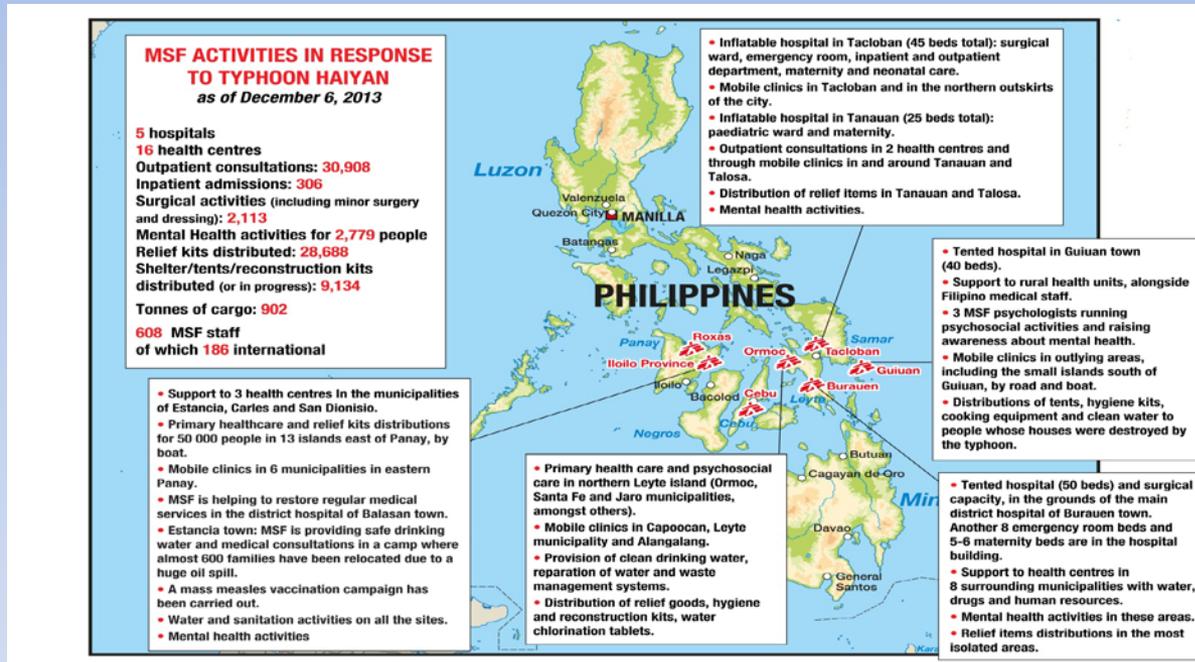


Source: <http://edition.cnn.com/2013/11/14/world/asia/typhoon-haiyan/>



TERRITORY or AREA aspect

Where is aid and support given



Source: <http://www.msf.org/en/article/philippines-one-month-after-typhoon>



2nd paper:

- (1) analysis of secondary documents, such as government documents and media reports
- (2) field observations of three resettlement communities, and
- (3) inquiry on recovery perception from the viewpoint of the resettled survivors



Aid-niching in post-disaster recovery takes place within context of stakeholders' concerted effort and coordination



DRAWBACKS of Aid-Niching:

1. Counter-productivity
2. Uneven development of areas that have suffered the same devastation



RECOMMENDATIONS

Recognize and incorporate roles of NGOs and local government units in 4 areas of the National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Plan (2011-2028):

- 1) disaster prevention and mitigation
- 2) disaster preparedness
- 3) disaster response
- 4) disaster rehabilitation and recovery

